

次の二次関数のグラフとx軸との共有点の座標を求めよ。

(1)  $y=x^2+5x+1$

$x^2+5x+1=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{5^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 1}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$= \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{25-4}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{21}}{2}$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$\left(\frac{-5-\sqrt{21}}{2}, 0\right), \left(\frac{-5+\sqrt{21}}{2}, 0\right)$$

(2)  $y=2x^2-3x-3$

$2x^2-3x-3=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-(-3) \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{9+24}}{4}$$

$$= \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{33}}{4}$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$\left(\frac{3-\sqrt{33}}{4}, 0\right), \left(\frac{3+\sqrt{33}}{4}, 0\right)$$

(3)  $y=2x^2-5x+2$

$2x^2-5x+2=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-(-5) \pm \sqrt{(-5)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot 2}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{25-16}}{4} = \frac{5 \pm \sqrt{9}}{4} = \frac{5 \pm 3}{4}$$

$$\frac{5+3}{4} = \frac{8}{4} = 2, \quad \frac{5-3}{4} = \frac{2}{4} = \frac{1}{2}$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$\left(\frac{1}{2}, 0\right), (2, 0)$$

(4)  $y=3x^2+x-2$

$3x^2+x-2=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1^2 - 4 \cdot 3 \cdot (-2)}}{2 \cdot 3}$$

$$= \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{1+24}}{6} = \frac{-1 \pm \sqrt{25}}{6} = \frac{-1 \pm 5}{6}$$

$$\frac{-1+5}{6} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}, \quad \frac{-1-5}{6} = \frac{-6}{6} = -1$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$(-1, 0), \left(\frac{2}{3}, 0\right)$$

(5)  $y=7x^2-4x-3$

$7x^2-4x-3=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-(-4) \pm \sqrt{(-4)^2 - 4 \cdot 7 \cdot (-3)}}{2 \cdot 7}$$

$$= \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{16+84}}{14} = \frac{4 \pm \sqrt{100}}{14} = \frac{4 \pm 10}{14}$$

$$\frac{4+10}{14} = \frac{14}{14} = 1, \quad \frac{4-10}{14} = \frac{-6}{14} = -\frac{3}{7}$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$\left(-\frac{3}{7}, 0\right), (1, 0)$$

(6)  $y=x^2-3x+2$

$x^2-3x+2=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-(-3) \pm \sqrt{(-3)^2 - 4 \cdot 1 \cdot 2}}{2 \cdot 1}$$

$$= \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{9-8}}{2} = \frac{3 \pm \sqrt{1}}{2} = \frac{3 \pm 1}{2}$$

$$\frac{3+1}{2} = \frac{4}{2} = 2, \quad \frac{3-1}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$(1, 0), (2, 0)$$

(7)  $y=9x^2-10x+1$

$9x^2-10x+1=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-(-10) \pm \sqrt{(-10)^2 - 4 \cdot 9 \cdot 1}}{9 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{10 \pm \sqrt{100-36}}{18} = \frac{10 \pm \sqrt{64}}{18} = \frac{10 \pm 8}{18}$$

$$\frac{10+8}{18} = \frac{18}{18} = 1, \quad \frac{10-8}{18} = \frac{2}{18} = \frac{1}{9}$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$\left(\frac{1}{9}, 0\right), (1, 0)$$

(8)  $y=2x^2-9x-5$

$2x^2-9x-5=0$  の解は

$$x = \frac{-(-9) \pm \sqrt{(-9)^2 - 4 \cdot 2 \cdot (-5)}}{2 \cdot 2}$$

$$= \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{81+40}}{4} = \frac{9 \pm \sqrt{121}}{4} = \frac{9 \pm 11}{4}$$

$$\frac{9+11}{4} = \frac{20}{4} = 5, \quad \frac{9-11}{4} = \frac{-2}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$$

よ、共有点の座標は

$$\left(-\frac{1}{2}, 0\right), (5, 0)$$